



MINOR ATHLETE ABUSE PREVENTION POLICIES

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USA JUDO: Minor Athlete Abuse Prevention Policies

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INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Center for SafeSport (the Center) and USA Judo are committed to building a sport community where Participants can work and learn together in an atmosphere free of emotional, physical, and sexual misconduct. Throughout this document the most commonly used terms are defined in the Terminology section after the introduction.

Authority

The Protecting Young Victims from Sexual Abuse and Safe Sport Authorization Act of 2017 authorizes the Center to develop training and policies to prevent abuse—including physical, emotional, and sexual abuse—within the U.S. Olympic & Paralympic Movement. 36 U.S.C. § 220542(a)(1). Federal law requires that, at a minimum, national governing bodies and paralympic sports organizations *must offer and give consistent training related to the prevention of child abuse: (1) to all adult members who are in regular contact with amateur athletes who are minors and (2) subject to parental consent, to members who are minors.* 36 U.S.C. § 220542(a)(2)(E). Federal law requires that these policies contain reasonable procedures to limit unobservable and uninterrupted one-on-one interactions between an amateur athlete, who is a minor, and an adult, who is not the minor’s legal guardian, at facilities under the jurisdiction of organizations within the U.S. Olympic & Paralympic Movement. 36 U.S.C. § 220542(a)(2)(C).

What is the MAAPP?

To that end, the Center has developed the Minor Athlete Abuse Prevention Policies (MAAPP). USA Judo has then adapted these policies to create this document, the MAAPP is a collection of proactive prevention and training policies for the U.S. Olympic & Paralympic Movement. This document will be comprised of two parts:

1. An Education & Training Policy that requires training for certain Adult Participants within the Olympic & Paralympic Movement;
2. Required Prevention Policies, focused on limiting one-on-one interactions between Adult Participants and Minor Athletes, that Organizations within the Olympic & Paralympic Movement must implement to prevent abuse

The Center developed the MAAPP to assist National Governing Bodies (NGBs), Paralympic Sport Organizations (PSOs), Local Affiliated Organizations (LAOs), the U.S. Olympic

& Paralympic Committee (USOPC), and other individuals to whom these policies apply in meeting their obligations under federal law (*note*: implementing these policies does not guarantee that an organization or individual fully complies with federal law or all applicable legal obligations). The MAAPP is required for the U.S. Olympic & Paralympic Committee (USOPC), National Governing Bodies (NGB), Local Affiliated Organizations (LAO), and Paralympic Sport Organizations (PSO) within the Olympic & Paralympic Movement (each an “Organization”).

Some policies impose requirements on Organizations at sanctioned events and facilities partially or fully under the Organization’s jurisdiction. For example, USA Judo will monitor changing rooms at their facilities and sanctioned events. Other policies impose certain requirements on Adult Participants under the Organization’s jurisdiction when the Adult Participant is having “In-Program Contact.” For example, Adult Participants/Members cannot have one-on-one electronic communications with Minor Athletes that they coach without the parent/guardian’s approval.

The MAAPP focuses on just two important aspects of a much larger comprehensive abuse prevention strategy. These policies address training requirements and limiting one-on-one interactions between adults and minor athletes. These policies are intended to be enforceable and reasonable, acknowledging, for example, that when a 17-year-old athlete turns 18, they become an adult athlete, and a complete prohibition of one-on-one interactions may not be necessary or practical. Additionally, there may be other instances when one-on-one interactions could occur, and in those cases, these policies provide strategies so parents/guardians can provide informed consent if they choose to allow a permitted interaction. **The Center recommends that parents first complete training on abuse prevention to be informed about potential boundary violations and concerns before consenting to the interaction.**

While the MAAPP will help organizations implement these policies to greatly improve minor athlete safety, in no way can they guarantee athlete safety in all circumstances, especially when the policies are not fully implemented, followed, or monitored. These policies are not comprehensive of all prevention strategies, nor are they intended to be. These policies should be implemented alongside the [SafeSport Code](#). Additionally, other resources are available that may assist organizations in improving athlete safety.

How Does the Center Ensure Compliance with the MAAPP?

Federal law requires the Center to conduct regular and random audits of the NGBs to ensure compliance with these policies. 36 U.S.C. § 220542(a)(2)(E). More specific organizational compliance requirements can be found in Part II. Additionally, it is the responsibility of the USOPC and each NGB, LAO, and Adult Participant to comply with the MAAPP. The aforementioned Organizations can act in their respective programs for violations of the MAAPP by Adult Participants. Adult Participants also have an independent responsibility to comply with these MAAPP provisions.

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Violations of these provisions can result in sanctions under the SafeSport Code.

Is the MAAPP Different from the SafeSport Code?

Yes. The [SafeSport Code](#) works alongside the MAAPP to prevent abuse. The MAAPP includes proactive prevention policies for organizations and individuals, while the SafeSport Code contains misconduct policies for individuals. However, violations of the MAAPP can violate the SafeSport Code, and violators can be sanctioned.

What is In-Program Contact?

In-Program Contact includes sanctioned events and facilities, but it also applies more broadly to sport-related interactions. The MAAPP defines “In-Program Contact” as any contact (including communications, interactions, or activities) between an Adult Participant and any Minor Athlete(s) related to participation in sport.

Examples of in-program contact include, but are not limited to: competition, practices, camps/clinics, training/instructional sessions, pre/post game meals or outings, team travel, review of game film, team- or sport-related relationship building activities, celebrations, award ceremonies, banquets, team- or sport-related fundraising or community service, sport education, or competition site visits.

Does the MAAPP Have Any Exceptions?

Yes. The MAAPP was written with certain appropriate exceptions in mind. Exceptions are addressed in each policy and may include volunteers, medical staff, trainers, chaperones, monitors, contract personnel, bus/van drivers, officials, adult athletes, staff, board members, and any other individual who meets the Adult Participant definition.

- 1) A Close-in-Age Exception
 - a. This exception applies to certain policies and allows for In-Program Contact between an Adult Participant and a Minor Athlete if:
 - i. The Adult Participant has no authority over the Minor Athlete; and
 - ii. The Adult Participant is not more than four years older than the Minor Athlete.Note: This exception is different than the close-in-age exception in the SafeSport Code pertaining to misconduct.
- 2) Exceptions for Adult Participant Personal Care Assistants Working with a Minor Athlete
- 3) Exceptions for Dual Relationships
 - a. This exception applies to certain policies when the Adult Participant has a dual role or relationship with a Minor Athlete. The exception requires written consent of the Minor Athlete’s parent/guardian at least annually.

Many of the exceptions require parent/guardian consent. The Center and USA Judo recommend parents take training on child abuse prevention before providing consent under these policies. [The Center offers a free Parent Course at www.athletesafety.org.](http://www.athletesafety.org)

Am I required to take SafeSport Training?

Certain Adult Participants within the Olympic & Paralympic Movement who have (i) regular contact with Minor Athletes, (ii) authority over Minor Athletes, or (iii) are employees or board members of the USOPC, NGBs, PSOs, or LAOs, are required to take training. The specific training requirements can be found in Part I.

USA Judo's definition of "regular contact" can be found in the Terminology section below. Any adult participant that identifies as having "regular contact" with minors are required to take the annual SafeSport training course and must stay trained to stay in good standing with USA Judo. Along with all USA Judo coaches and referees, close contact volunteers will be required to be SafeSport trained prior to assisting with an event.

TERMINOLOGY

Adult Participant: Any adult (18 years of age or older) who is:

- a) A member or license holder of USA Judo or a LAO
- b) An employee, intern, or board member of USA Judo or a LAO
- c) Within the governance or disciplinary jurisdiction of USA Judo or a LAO
- d) Authorized, approved, or appointed by USA Judo or a LAO to have regular contact with or authority over Minor Athletes

A chart that categorizes Adult Participants, as defined by USA Judo, can be found in the Appendix

Partial or Full Jurisdiction: Includes any sanctioned event (including all travel and lodging in connection with the event) by USA Judo, a registered club/state organization, or any facility that USA Judo or a registered club/state organization owns, leases, or rents for practice, training, or competition.

Local Affiliated Organization (LAO): Local clubs and state organizations that are registered with USA Judo.

Minor, child or minor athlete: An amateur athlete under 18 years of age who participates in, or participated within the previous 12 months in, an event, program, activity, or competition that is part of, or partially or fully under the jurisdiction of USA Judo, a local club, state organization, or NMO

National Governing Body (NGB): An amateur sports organization affiliated with a sport included on the program of the Olympic, Paralympic, or Pan-American Games, which is also recognized by the United States Olympic Committee (USOC) pursuant to the Ted Stevens Olympic and Amateur Sports Act, 36 U.S.C. §§ 220501-220529. This definition shall also apply to the USOC, or other sports entity approved by the USOC, when they have assumed responsibility for the management and/or governance of a sport included on the program of the Olympic, Paralympic, or Pan-American Games.

National Member Organization (NMO): A national organization that is directly affiliated with an NGB, organizations such as: USJF, USJA and ATJA. Each of these organizations will be responsible for adhering to these policies and ensuring their membership follows.

Amateur Athlete: An athlete who meets the eligibility standards established by the National Governing Body or Paralympic sports organization for the sport in which the athlete competes.

Authority: When one person's position over another person is such that, based on the totality of the circumstances, they have the power or right to direct, control, give orders to, or make decisions for that person. Also see the [Power Imbalance definition in the SafeSport Code](#). Members with authority include but are not limited to: registered coaches and referees, medical officials, NGB and NMO staff and board members, and volunteers during sanctioned events or practices.

Close-in-Age Exception: An exception applicable to certain policies when an Adult Participant does not have authority over a Minor Athlete *and* is not more than four years older than the Minor Athlete (e.g., a 19-year-old and a 16-year-old). Note: this exception *only* applies within the prevention policies and *not* regarding conduct defined in the SafeSport Code.

Dual Relationships: An exception applicable to certain policies when an Adult Participant has a dual role or relationship with a Minor Athlete and the Minor Athlete’s parent/guardian has provided written consent at least annually authorizing the exception.

Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant: An Adult Participant who assists an athlete requiring help with activities of daily living (ADL) and preparation for athletic participation. This support can be provided by a Guide for Blind or visually impaired athletes or can include assistance with transfer, dressing, showering, medication administration, and toileting. Personal Care Assistants are different for every athlete and should be individualized to fit their specific needs. When assisting a Minor Athlete, Adult Participant PCAs must be authorized by the athlete’s parent/guardian.

Paralympic Sport Organization (PSO): an amateur sports organization recognized and certified as an NGB by the USOPC.

U.S. Olympic & Paralympic Committee (USOPC): A federally chartered nonprofit corporation that serves as the National Olympic Committee and National Paralympic Committee for the United States.

In-Program Contact: Any contact (including communications, interactions, or activities) between an Adult Participant and any Minor Athlete(s) related to participation in sport. This includes but is not limited to: competition, practices, camps/clinics, training/instructional sessions, pre/post game meals or outings, team travel, review of game film, team- or sport-related relationship building activities, celebrations, award ceremonies, banquets, team- or sport-related fundraising or community service, sport education, or competition site visits.

Regular Contact: Ongoing interactions during a 12-month period wherein an Adult Participant is in a role of direct and active engagement with any Minor Athlete(s). In the spirit of the moral code of judo, USA Judo requires adult members to self-certify whether or not they considered having “regular contact” with minors based on the aforementioned description. If an adult member is unsure whether or not they have “regular contact” with minors, USA Judo encourages those individuals (and their clubs) to err on the side of caution and complete the SafeSport Training and Certification. USA Judo, in cooperation with USA Judo Clubs and all LAOs, has the right to randomly review and assess members who may have regular contact with minors and require compliance if/when considered necessary by USA Judo Leadership.

PART I EDUCATION & TRAINING POLICY

A. Mandatory Child Abuse Prevention Training for Adult Participants

1. Adult Participants Required to Complete Training

- a. The following Adult Participants must complete the *SafeSport Trained Core* either through the Center's online training or the Center's approved, in-person training:
 - i. Adult Participants who have regular contact with any amateur athlete(s) who is a minor;
 - ii. Adult Participants who have authority over any amateur athlete(s) who is a minor;
 - iii. Adult Participants who are an employee, intern, or board member of USA Judo, LAOs, USJF, USJA, or ATJA.
- b. Adult Participants who are medical providers, such as team doctors, can take the Health Professionals Course in lieu of the *SafeSport Trained Core*.

2. Timing of Training

Adult Participants must complete this training:

- a. Before regular contact with an amateur athlete who is a minor begins; **and**
- b. Within the first 45 days of either initial membership or upon beginning a new role subjecting the adult to this policy.

3. Refresher Training

The above listed Adult Participants must complete a refresher course on an annual basis, within 12 months after completing the *SafeSport Trained Core*. Every four years, Adult Participants will complete the *SafeSport Trained Core* training. Medical providers can take the Health Professionals Course in lieu of the *SafeSport Trained Core* and are required to take the refresher courses on an annual basis if they meet the criteria for A(1)

B. Minor Athlete Training

1. USA Judo, as well as all NMOs and LAOs, must offer and, subject to parental consent, give training to Minor Athletes on the prevention and reporting of child abuse **on an annual basis.**
2. The Center offers youth courses, located at www.safesporttrained.org that meet this requirement.

C. Parent

1. USA Judo, as well as all NMOs and LAOs, must offer training to parents on the prevention and reporting of child abuse **on an annual basis.**
2. The Center offers a parent course, located at www.safesporttrained.org, that meets this requirement.

D. Optional Training

1. Adult Participants serving in a volunteer capacity, who will not have regular contact with or authority over Minor Athletes, should take the Center's brief Volunteer Course (or *SafeSport Trained Core*) before engaging or interacting with any Minor Athlete(s). **Training other than the *SafeSport Trained Core* or Refresher does not satisfy this policy.**
2. Parents of Minor Athletes are provided free online access to the Center's parent course and are encouraged to take the training.

E. Exemptions and Accommodations

1. Exemptions from this Education & Training Policy may be made on a case-by-case basis for victims/survivors. Requests may be made directly to the U.S. Center for SafeSport at the following email: exemptions@safesport.org.
2. The Center will work with USA Judo on appropriate accommodations for persons with disabilities and individuals with limited English proficiency to satisfy these training requirements. USA Judo, as well as all NMOs and LAOs, must provide reasonable accommodations and track any exemptions for individuals with disabilities and individuals with limited English proficiency.

PART II

ORGANIZATIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR EDUCATION & TRAINING AND PREVENTION POLICIES

USA Judo has implemented proactive policies designed to prevent abuse. These organizational requirements are described below:

A. Organizational Requirements for Education & Training

1. USA Judo, must track whether Adult Participants under the organization’s jurisdiction complete the required training listed in Part I.
2. USA Judo must, on an annual basis, offer and, subject to parental consent, give training to Minor Athletes on the prevention and reporting of child abuse.
 - a. For training to Minor Athletes, USA Judo must track a description of the training and how the training was offered and provided to Minor Athletes.
 - b. USA Judo is not required to track individual course completions of Minor Athletes.
3. USA Judo must, on an annual basis, offer training to parents on the prevention and reporting of child abuse.

B. Required Prevention Policies and Implementation

1. USA Judo must develop minor athlete abuse prevention policies that contain the mandatory components of the Center’s model policies in Part III. These model policies cover:
 - a. One-on-one interactions
 - b. Meetings and training sessions
 - c. Athletic training modalities, massages, and rubdowns
 - d. Locker rooms and changing areas
 - e. Electronic communications
 - f. Transportation
 - g. Lodging
2. The policies must be approved by the Center as described in subsection (C) below. The policies may include the recommended components in Part III and the recommended policies. Given the uniqueness of each sport, however, some recommended components or policies may not be feasible or appropriate. USA Judo may choose to implement stricter standards than the model policies.
3. USA Judo must also require that its LAOs implement these policies within each LAO.
4. USA Judo must implement these policies for all In-Program Contact.
 - a. At sanctioned events and facilities partially or fully under USA Judo’s jurisdiction, the organization must take steps to ensure the policies are implemented and followed.
 - b. For In-Program Contact that occurs outside an USA Judo’s sanctioned event or facilities, implementing these policies means:

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- i. Communicating the policies to individuals under USA Judo’s jurisdiction;
 - ii. Establishing a reporting mechanism for violations of the policies;
 - iii. Investigating and enforcing violations of the policies.
5. USA Judo must have a reporting mechanism to accept reports that an Adult Participant is violating the minor athlete abuse prevention policies. USA Judo must appropriately investigate and resolve any reports received, unless the violation is reported to the Center and it exercises jurisdiction over the report. This requirement is in addition to requirements to report abuse under the SafeSport Code.

C. Policy Approval and Submission Process

1. USA Judo may adopt the MAAPP as-is or adapt it to fit their needs. Regardless, USA Judo must submit the policies to the Center at compliance@safesport.org for review and approval by January 31, 2021. The Center will approve, approve with modifications, or deny the policies. If the Center denies the proposed policy, the mandatory components of Part III become the default policy until the Center approves the policy.
2. USA Judo must require their LAOs to incorporate the mandatory components of Part III. USA Judo may require that their LAOs implement the NGB’s policies, which may be more stringent than the policies in Part III.
3. USA Judo may, in its discretion, require its National Member Organizations (NMO) to implement these policies.
 - a. An NGB that chooses to require its NMOs to implement the Education & Training Policy must obtain advanced, written approval from the Center to expand the training access to additional persons. Requests must be submitted to ngbservices@safesport.org.
4. The mandatory components of Part III will serve as the default policy for any organization that fails to develop its own policy as required by this section.

PART III REQUIRED POLICIES

The U.S. Center for SafeSport recognizes that youth-adult relationships can be healthy and valuable for development. Policies on one-on-one interactions protect children while allowing for these beneficial relationships. As child sexual abuse is often perpetrated in isolated, one-on-one situations, it is critical that organizations limit such interactions between youth and adults and implement programs that reduce the risk of sexual abuse. Definitions of most terms can be found in the Terminology section on page [7](#).

ONE-ON-ONE INTERACTIONS

1. All one-on-one In-Program Contact between an Adult Participant and a Minor Athlete must be **observable and interruptible**, except in emergency circumstances.
 - a. This includes, but is not limited to, any event or meeting that is sanctioned by USA Judo or registered clubs/stage organizations such as competition, practices, camps/clinics, training/instructional sessions, pre/post game meals or outings, team travel, review of game film, team- or sport-related relationship building activities, celebrations, award ceremonies, banquets, team- or sport-related fundraising or community service, sport education, or competition site visits.
2. The exceptions below may apply to specific policies, and if the exceptions apply, they are listed in the policy. These exceptions also apply to all one-on-one In- Program Contact not specifically addressed in other policies:
 - a. When a Dual Relationship exists
 - b. When the Close-in-Age Exception applies
 - c. If a Minor Athlete needs an Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant
 - i. the Minor Athlete’s parent/guardian has provided written consent to USA Judo or the registered club/stage organization for the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant to work with the Minor Athlete
 - ii. the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with the Education & Training Policy
 - iii. the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with USA Judo’s and the registered club/state organization’s screening policy
 - d. In other circumstances specifically addressed in this policy that allow for certain one-on-one interactions if USA Judo or registered clubs/state organizations receives parent/guardian consent.

MEETINGS AND TRAINING SESSIONS

Adult Participants must follow the one-on-one interaction policy as stated above in all meetings and training sessions where Minor Athlete(s) are present. This includes practices, team meetings, and other USA Judo sanctioned events.

1. Individual Training Sessions

- a. One-on-one, In-Program, individual training sessions must be observable and interruptible except if:
 - i. A Dual Relationship exists; or
 - ii. The Close-in-Age Exception applies; or
 - iii. A Minor Athlete needs an Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant, and:
 - (1) the Minor Athlete's parent/guardian has provided written consent to USA Judo or the registered club/state organization for the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant to work with the Minor Athlete; and
 - (2) the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with the Education & Training Policy; and
 - (3) the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with USA Judo's and the registered club/state organization's screening policy.
 - b. The Adult Participant providing the individual training session must receive advance, written consent from the Minor Athlete's parent/guardian at least annually, which can be withdrawn at any time. Parents/guardians are encouraged to receive the U.S. Center for SafeSport's education and training on child abuse prevention before providing consent.
 - c. Parents/guardians must be allowed to observe the individual training session.
2. If a permitted meeting or training session takes place between an Adult Participant(s) and a Minor Athlete(s), another Adult Participant **must** monitor each meeting or training session. Monitoring includes reviewing the parent/guardian consent form, knowing that the meeting or training session is occurring, knowing the approximate planned duration of the meeting or training session, and dropping in on the meeting or training session. The monitor must also be SafeSport trained and familiar with these policies.
 3. Meetings with licensed mental health care professionals and health care providers (other than athletic trainers). Athletic trainers who are covered under these policies must follow the "Athletic Training Modalities, Massages, and Rubdowns" policy.
 - a. If a licensed mental health care professional or licensed health care provider meets one-on-one with a Minor Athlete at a USA Judo or registered club/state organization sanctioned event or a facility the meeting must be observable and interruptible except:
 - i. If the door remains unlocked; and
 - ii. Another adult is present at the facility and notified that a meeting is occurring, although the Minor Athlete's identity needs not be disclosed; and
 - iii. USA Judo or the registered club/state organization is notified that the provider will be meeting with a Minor Athlete
 - iv. The provider obtains consent consistent with applicable laws and ethical standards, which can be withdrawn at any time.

ATHLETIC TRAINING MODALITIES, MASSAGES, AND RUBDOWNS

1. Athletic training modality, massage, or rubdown
 - a. All In-Program athletic training modalities, massages, or rubdowns of a Minor Athlete must:
 - i. Be observable and interruptible; and
 - ii. Have another Adult Participant physically present for the athletic training modality, massage, or rubdown; and
 - iii. Have documented consent as explained in subsection (2) below; and
 - iv. Be performed with the Minor Athlete fully or partially clothed, ensuring that the breasts, buttocks, groin, or genitals are always covered; and
 - v. Allow parents/guardians in the room as an observer, except for competition or training venues that limit credentialing.
 - b. When possible, techniques should be used to reduce physical touch of Minor Athletes.
 - c. Only licensed providers should administer a massage, rubdown, or athletic training modality.
 - d. Coaches, regardless of whether they are licensed massage therapists, should not massage Minor Athletes.

2. Consent
 - a. Providers of athletic training modalities, massages, and rubdowns or USA Judo and all registered clubs/state organizations, when applicable, must obtain consent at least annually from Minor Athletes' parents/guardians before providing any athletic training modalities, massages, or rubdowns if applicable.
 - b. Minor Athletes or their parents/guardians can withdraw consent at any time.
 - c. Parents/guardians are encouraged to receive the U.S. Center for SafeSport's education and training on child abuse prevention before providing consent.

LOCKER ROOMS AND CHANGING AREAS

1. Adult Participants must ensure that all one-on-one In-Program Contact with Minor Athlete(s) in a locker room, changing area, or similar space where Minor Athlete(s) are present is **observable and interruptible**, except if:
 - a. A Dual Relationship exists; or
 - b. The Close-in-Age Exception applies; or
 - c. A Minor Athlete needs an Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant, and:
 - i. the Minor Athlete's parent/guardian has provided written consent to USA Judo or the registered club/state organization for the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant to work with the Minor Athlete; and
 - ii. the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with the Education & Training Policy; and
 - iii. the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with USA Judo's and the registered club/state organization's screening policy.
2. Conduct in Locker Rooms, Changing Areas, and Similar Spaces
 - a. No Adult Participant or Minor Athlete can use the photographic or recording capabilities of any device in locker rooms, changing areas, or any other area designated as a place for changing clothes or undressing.
 - b. Adult Participants must not change clothes or behave in a manner that intentionally or recklessly exposes their breasts, buttocks, groins, or genitals to a Minor Athlete.
 - c. Adult Participants must not shower with Minor Athletes unless:
 - i. The Adult Participant meets the Close-in-Age Exception; or
 - ii. The shower is part of a pre- or post-activity rinse while wearing swimwear.
 1. Parents/guardians may request in writing that their Minor Athlete(s) not change or shower with Adult Participant(s) during In-Program Contact. USA Judo, the registered club/state organization, and the Adult Participant(s) must abide by this request.
3. Media and Championship Celebrations in Locker Rooms
 - a. USA Judo and a registered club/state organization may permit recording or photography in locker rooms for the purpose of highlighting a sport or athletic accomplishment if:
 - i. Parent/legal guardian consent has been obtained; and
 - ii. USA Judo approves the specific instance of recording or photography;
 - iii. Two or more Adult Participants are present; and
 - iv. Everyone is fully clothed
4. Personal Care Assistants
 - a. Adult Participant Personal Care Assistants are permitted to be with and assist Minor Athlete(s) in locker rooms, changing areas, and similar spaces where other Minor Athletes are present, if they meet the requirements in subsection (2)(c)(iii) above.
5. Availability and Monitoring of Locker Rooms, Changing Areas, and Similar Spaces
 - a. USA Judo and LAOs must provide a private or semi-private place for Minor Athletes that need to change clothes or undress at sanctioned events or facilities partially or fully under USA Judo's jurisdiction.

- b. The Organization must monitor the use of locker rooms, changing areas, and similar spaces to ensure compliance with these policies at sanctioned events or facilities partially or fully under the Organization's jurisdiction
- c. USA Judo and all registered clubs/state organizations requires all registered members at sanctioned events to wear underwear-like garments, or an applicable substitute approved by USA Judo, underneath judogis. Reminders will be included with registration for each event.

ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS

Electronic communications include, but are not limited to phone calls, videoconferencing, video coaching, texting, and social media.

1. Open and Transparent

- a. The Adult Participant **must copy or include** the Minor Athlete’s parent/guardian, another adult family member of the Minor Athlete, or another Adult Participant on **all communications**. Examples include any texts, emails, or messages between a USA Judo coach or other Adult Participant and a Minor Participant. This will also include mass email blasts, “group chats”, or any team communication.
- b. All one-on-one electronic communications between an Adult Participant and a Minor Athlete must be Open and Transparent except:
 - i. When a Dual Relationship exists; or
 - ii. When the Close-in-Age Exception applies; or
 - iii. If a Minor Athlete needs a Personal Care Assistant and
 - (1) the Minor Athlete’s parent/guardian has provided written consent to USA Judo or the registered club/state organization for the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant to work with the Minor Athlete; and
 - (2) the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with the Education & Training Policy; and
 - (3) the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with USA Judo’s and the registered club/state organization’s screening policy.
- c. Open and Transparent means that the Adult Participant copies or includes the Minor Athlete’s parent/guardian, another adult family member of the Minor Athlete, or another Adult Participant.
 - i. If a Minor Athlete communicates with the Adult Participant first, the Adult Participant must follow this policy if the Adult Participant responds.
- d. Only platforms that allow for Open and Transparent communication may be used to communicate with Minor Athletes

2. Team Communication

- a. When an Adult Participant communicates electronically to the entire team or any number of Minor Athletes on the team, the Adult Participant must copy or include another Adult Participant or the Minor Athletes’ parents/guardians.

3. Content

- a. All electronic communication originating from an Adult Participant(s) to a Minor Athlete(s) must be professional in nature unless an exception in (1)(a) exists.

4. Requests to discontinue
 - a. Parents/guardians may request in writing that USA Judo, the registered club/state organization, or an Adult Participant subject to this policy not contact their Minor Athlete through any form of electronic communication. USA Judo, the registered club/state organization, and the Adult Participant must abide by any request to discontinue, absent emergency circumstances.
5. Electronic communications must be sent only between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. local time for the location of the Minor Athlete.
6. Adult Participants, except those with a Dual Relationship or who meet the Close-in-Age Exception, **are not** permitted to maintain private social media connections with Minor Athletes and should discontinue existing social media connections with Minor Athletes.

TRANSPORTATION

1. Transportation
 - a. An Adult Participant cannot transport a Minor Athlete one-on-one during In-Program travel, except if:
 - i. A Dual Relationship exists; or
 - ii. The Close-in-Age Exception applies; or
 - iii. A Minor Athlete needs a Personal Care Assistant and:
 - (1) the Minor Athlete's parent/guardian has provided written consent to USA Judo or the registered club/state organization for the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant to work with the Minor Athlete; and
 - (2) the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with the Education & Training Policy; and
 - (3) the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with USA Judo's and the registered club/state organization's screening policy; or
 - iv. The Adult Participant has advance, written consent to transport the Minor Athlete one-on-one obtained at least annually from the Minor Athlete's parent/guardian. Parents/guardians are encouraged to receive the U.S. Center for SafeSport's education and training on child abuse prevention before providing consent.
 - b. Minor Athlete(s) or their parent/guardian can withdraw consent at any time.
 - c. An Adult Participant meets the In-Program transportation requirements if the Adult Participant is accompanied by another Adult Participant or at least two minors.
 - d. Written consent from a Minor Athlete's parent/guardian is required for all transportation sanctioned by USA Judo or a registered club/state organization at least annually.
 - e. USA Judo encourages parents/guardians to pick up their Minor Athlete first and drop off their Minor Athlete last in any shared or carpool travel arrangement.

LODGING

1. Hotel Rooms and Other Sleeping Arrangements
 - a. All In-Program Contact at a hotel or lodging site between an Adult Participant and a Minor Athlete must be observable and interruptible, and an Adult Participant cannot share a hotel room or otherwise sleep in the same room with a Minor Athlete(s), except if:
 - i. A Dual Relationship Exists, and the Minor Athlete's parent/guardian has provided USA Judo or the registered club/state organization with advance, written consent for the lodging arrangement
 - ii. The Close-in-Age Exception applies, and the Minor Athlete's parent/guardian has provided USA Judo or the registered club/state organization with advance, written consent for the lodging arrangement; or
 - iii. The Minor Athlete needs a Personal Care Assistant, and:
 - (1) The Minor Athlete's parent/guardian has provided advance, written consent to USA Judo or the registered club/state organization for the Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant to work with the Minor Athlete and for the lodging arrangement
 - (2) The Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with the Education & Training Policy; and
 - (3) The Adult Participant Personal Care Assistant has complied with USA Judo's and the registered club/state organization's screening policy.
 - b. Written consent from a Minor Athlete's parent/guardian must be obtained for all In-Program lodging at least annually. Parents/guardians are encouraged to receive the U.S. Center for SafeSport's education and training on child abuse prevention before providing consent.
2. Monitoring or Room Checks During In-Program Travel
 - a. If USA Judo or the registered club/state organization performs room checks during In-Program lodging, the one-on-one interaction policy must be followed and at least two adults must be present for the room checks.
3. Additional Requirements for Lodging Authorized or Funded by USA Judo
 - a. Adult Participants traveling with USA Judo must agree to and sign the USA Judo's and the registered club/state organization's lodging policy at least annually.
 - b. Adult Participants that travel overnight with Minor Athlete(s) are assumed to have Authority over Minor Athlete(s) and thus **must** comply with the Center's Education & Training Policy.

ADDITIONAL REQUIRED POLICIES

1. Out-of-Program Contact

- a. Adult Participants, who do not meet the Close-in-Age Exception nor have a Dual Relationship with a Minor Athlete, shall not have out-of-program contact with Minor Athlete(s) without legal/parent guardian consent, even if the out-of-program contact is not one-on-one.

2. Gifting

- a. Adult Participants, who do not meet the Close-in-Age Exception nor have a Dual Relationship with a Minor Athlete, shall not give personal gifts to Minor Athlete(s).
- b. Gifts that are equally distributed to all athletes and serve a motivational or education purpose are permitted.

3. Photography/Video

- a. Photographs or videos of athletes may only be taken in public view and must observe generally accepted standards of decency.
- b. Adult Participants shall not publicly share or post photos or videos of Minor Athlete(s) if the Adult Participant has not obtained the Parent/Guardian and Minor Athlete's consent.

APPENDIX

CHART OF USA JUDO ADULT PARTICIPANTS:

ADULT PARTICIPANTS	REGULAR CONTACT	AUTHORITY
USA Judo Staff		X
USA Judo Board Members		X
USA Judo Staff and Board		X
LAOs Staff and Board		X
USA Judo Interns		X
Referees		X
Coaches	X	X
Assigned Medical Personnel	X	X
Emergency Medical Personnel		
Team Managers	X	X
Adult Athletes who have Regular Contact with Minor Athletes	X	
Adult Athletes who DO NOT have Regular Contact with Minor Athletes		
“Close-Contact”* Volunteers	X	
Administrative** Volunteers		

*This includes: Weigh-in staff and attendants, bathroom/changing area attendants, and mat supervisors.

**This includes: Check-in table staff, technical/operations assistants, and security personnel/monitors.